

Mixed Marriages

On Louisiana Creek Families



Compiled and prepared by

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atest revisions

- 2017 June 21st
- 2017 June 7th
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The following are Roman Catholic and civil marriages occurring between parties then viewed as being of different colors (called races from 1910 onward). Between 1868 and 1888 mixed color marriages were legal per Louisiana Reconstruction statutes. They were also tolerated from 1888 to 1910 in Louisiana until the Louisiana legislature criminalized such marriages in response to *State of Louisiana v. Octave and Joséphine Treadaway* in 1910.ⁱ

From 1699 to 1868, mixed color marriages were expressly forbidden.ⁱⁱ This led many of us to believe that mixed color marriages therefore did not occur during that period. We were wrong.

When possible, as a courtesy, I have included additional information to aid you in your research. That includes: (1) parents of both parties, (2) paternal and maternal grandparents (only to distinguish individuals of the same forename and surname), (3) Latin descriptors, (4) social station (free, freed, or enslaved), (5) parent alive or deceased at time of nuptials, (6) citation/source information. When no color appears next to names, that individual was considered white (as an exception, I have included "white woman" here to indicate that men of color sometimes married white women, also). If courtesy information enumerated above is absent, it means that I do not have more information to share.

Note that the courtesy information is from additional records on the contracting parties. For Latin descriptors, for instance, which I indicate in italics next to individuals, the actual nuptial contracts below most often exclude those references. But the descriptors used in the pages to follow can be located in baptismal, censorial, and civil records on the individuals. In some cases, like those of the Landrys and Le Normands, the contracting parties were not described as being of color, but their parents had in their youth.

Along these same lines, not all records provide parents' names. I have included them here to aid you in your research. My knowledge of parentage comes from exhaustive research on the persons in question, which I highly encourage researchers to equally pursue. If no parents' names are listed below, it is because I do know have more information on them married. If you wish to know more on the lineages, please visit my website where you can purchase genealogy, or you're welcome to email me and I can lead you in the right direction. I do have fees for genealogical research, however.

Some Louisiana residents left the state to get married in neighboring states, and even married in different countries. Those marriages I have included as well, as the parties continued to reside in Louisiana (at least intermittently) despite being married outside of the state.

I need to stress that this is an on-going index. The records to follow are not the only mixed color marriages in Louisiana. As I locate new ones, I add them here. So, it is best to revisit the list and pay close attention to the revision date at the foot of the page or on Scribd where it is indicated. If you have records you would like for me to add, kindly email them, with evidence, and I will recognize you for your contribution.



Station, civil status, kinship, death

<i>affranchi</i>	emancipated male	<i>esclave</i>	slave
<i>affranchie</i>	emancipated female	<i>fijs</i>	Junior/Jr.
<i>affranchis</i>	emancipated persons	<i>libre</i>	free
<i>décédé</i>	deceased male	<i>père</i>	Senior/Sr.
<i>décédée</i>	deceased female	<i>veuf</i>	widower
<i>de couleur (libre)</i>	(free) person of color	<i>veuve</i>	widow
<i>de feu</i>	deceased male		
<i>de feu</i>	deceased female		
<i>de feux</i>	deceased persons		
<i>défunt</i>	deceased male		
<i>dît, dite</i>	called, better known as		

Latin descriptors

<i>coyote</i> (unisex)	Spanish language – Physical and genealogical descriptor used in colonial Mexico and Texas, almost always for persons of Indigenous, Spanish, and west African genealogical heritage. But the individuals described as <i>coyote</i> also shared a similar phenotype, which is depicted in many Mexican <i>castas</i> paintings, now widely available online.
<i>cuarterón</i> (male) <i>cuarterona</i> (female)	Spanish language – white tan/olive complexion; see <i>quarteron/quarteronne</i>
<i>griffe</i> (unisex)	French language – deep coppery brown complexioned; fine hair
<i>griffon</i> (male) <i>griffonne</i> (female)	French language – yellowish complexion; frizzy hair
<i>métis/métif</i> (male) <i>métisse/métive</i> (female) <i>métissa</i> (female)	French language – a genealogical descriptor for children born of a European parent (or parent of European descent) and an indigenous parent.
<i>mulâtre</i> (male) <i>mulâtresse</i> (female)	French language – honey/dark olive complexion: yellow or red undertone; frizzy hair
<i>nègre</i> (male) <i>négresse</i> (female)	French language – dark chocolate complexion; coarse hair
<i>pardo</i> (male) <i>parda</i> (female)	Spanish language – tan complexion
<i>quarteron</i> (male) <i>quarteronne</i> (female)	French language – white tan/olive complexion
<i>sauvage</i> (male) <i>sauvagesse</i> (female)	French language – First Nations; in Louisiana, complexion similar to <i>mulâtre</i>



olonial Period, 1699-1803

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

1. **Charles ROCHERON**, later ROCHON
 Native of Château Richer, Canada
 Parents: Simon ROCHERON of Saint-Cosme-de-Vair, France & Mathurine BUISSON of Château Richer, Canada

 married 1712 at Immaculate Conception Church, Mobile, Alabama

Henriette COLON
 Native of Kaskaskia-des-Illinois, present-day Illinois
 Parents: Jean COLON *dit* Laviolette & Catherine EXIPAKANOUA - *sauvagesse* Kaskaskia (Mobile Ch)

 My note: Cannot locate in Mobile Church registers. We know they married because their children were baptized in Mobile as the legitimate children of the couple.

2. **Jean-Baptiste RAPHAËL** - *nègre libre*
 Native of Martinique, French Antilles
 Parents: Jean RAPHAËL & Marguerite, native of St. Christophe (St. Kitts)

 married 4 Aug 1725 at St. Louis Church, New Orleans

Marie GASPART, also known as Marie Jacqueline PIERRET - *bohème* (gypsy)
 Native of France
 Parents: Jean-Baptiste PIERRET & Marie Agnès SIMON, alias Marie DE L'ESPINE - *bohème*, consort of Jean CHRISTOPHE (SLC M1 89-90)ⁱⁱⁱ

3. **Pierre ROCHON**
 Native of Old Mobile, Alabama
 Parents: *de feu* Charles ROCHERON of Canada & *de feu* Henriette COLON of Kaskaskia

 married 14 Apr 1738 at Immaculate Conception Church, Mobile

Catherine PREAU (alternate: PROUX, PRAU)
 Native of Old Mobile, Alabama
 Parents: André PROUX & Jeanne LAFOND, both of Old Mobile, Alabama (Mobile Ch). Note: record missing from register.

4. **Christine CHAUVIN de Léry**, *mulâtresse libre*
 Native of New Orleans
 Parents: Joseph CHAUVIN de Léry of Montréal & Françoise - *négresse esclave* of New Orleans

 married 8 Nov 1742 at New Orleans

Guillaume DENES, possibly William DENNIS
 Native of Lau, Ireland (SLC).^{iv}

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

5. **Christine CHAUVIN de Léry**, *mulâtresse libre*
 Native of New Orleans
Veuve Guillaume DENES
 Parents: Joseph CHAUVIN de Léry & Françoise, *négresse esclave* of New Orleans

 married 21 May 1748 at St. Charles Borromeo Church, Destréhan, Poste-des-Allemands

Jean Dargent LAFRANCE
 Native of New Orleans
 (SCB M1 50).
 My note: Father's forename absent in this marriage; it only reads "Chovin dit Deléry." But name is present in the 1742 marriage above.
6. **Marianne Julie LEMELLE**, *quarteronne libre*
 Parents: François LEMESLE, II & Marie-Jeanne LEMELLE – *quarteronne libre*, both natives of New Orleans

 married 21 Jul 1786 at Opélousas, Poste-des-Opélousas

Jean-Baptiste GALLOT
 Native of Bordeaux, France
 (LSUE Opel 1786)
7. **Marianne Céleste DRAGON**
 Also called Marianne Célestine DRAGON and María Celeste DRACOS
 Native of New Orleans
 Parents: Michel DRACONAS of Greece, Officer in the French Militia at New Orleans & Marie-Françoise CHAUVIN de Beaulieu de Montplaisir - *quarteronne affranchie* of New Orleans, originally a slave of Mr. [Charles DAPRÉMONT de] La Lande, Superior Council member

 married 29 Oct 1799 at St. Louis Church, New Orleans

Andrea Drussakis DIMITRIOS
 Also called André DIMITRY and Andrew DIMITRY
 Native of the Isle of Hydra, Greece
 Parents: Nicolas Drussakis DIMITRIOS & Euphrosine Antonia YRROUSITIS (SLC M)^v
8. **John DRAKE** - *mulâtre libre*
 Native of South Carolina
 Parents: Aaron DRAKE of Elizabeth County, Virginia & Charity CHEVIS - also of Virginia
 Priest's note: they are 4 years in the (Attakapas Post) parish; all *mulâtres libres* (SM Ch v 4 #195).

 married 18 May 1800 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, Poste-des-Attakapas

Rosalie ABSHIRE - white woman
 Native of Virginia
 Parents: John ABSHIRE of Pennsylvania & Frances HARTGRAVE of Virginia
 Priest's note: they are 21 years in the (Attakapas Post) parish

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

9. **Marie Gertrude DEL CASTILLO** - *métisse*
 Parents: Juan Joaquín DEL CASTILLO & Marie-Françoise-Vénus - *sauvagesse*
 My note: Marie-Françoise-Vénus was consort of André ESCLAVON of France

 married 18 Aug 1801 at St. Landry Church, Opélousas, Poste-des-Opélousas

Guillaume MARTIN
 Native of Fontaine Lévêque, Hainault, France; currently living at the Natchitoches Post
 Parents: son of Jean-François MARTIN & Jeanne DUBOIS
 Witnesses were François CLÉMENT, [André?] ESCLAVON
 (Opel Ch v 1-A p 96)
10. **Modeste-Arthémise LE NORMAND** - *mulata libre*
 Native of New Orleans
 Parents: Pierre Marin LE NORMAND & Jeanne Catherine BROUTIN - *mulata libre*, both natives of New Orleans

 married 6 Jul 1801 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, Poste-des-Attakapas

Joseph LANDRY
 Native of Diocese of St-Servan, Nantes, France
 Parents: René LANDRY & Marguerite BABIN, both deceased and natives of Saint-Charles-des-Mines, Acadia
 (SM Ch v 4 p 232)



Territorial Period, 1803-1812

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

1. **Eugénie DÉCUIR** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of the Pointe-Coupée Post
 Parents: Joseph DÉCUIR and Françoise BEAULIEU - *mulâtresse libre*, both of the Pointe-Coupée Post

 married 22 Apr 1806 at St. Francis Church, New Roads, Pointe-Coupée County

Louis POLARD
 Native of Saint-Hilaire-en-Lez, Bretagne, France
 (PC Ch v 19 p 122)
2. **Anne Marie Josèphe GUILLORY** - *mulâtresse libre*
 Native of the Poste-des-Opélousas
 Parents: Jean Joseph Grégoire GUILLORY of Mobile & Marguerite – *négresse affranchie*

 married 23 Feb 1808 at St. Landry Church, Opélousas County

Juan Augusto MATEOS
 Native of Veracruz, Mexico
 (Opel Ch v 1a p 177)
3. **Marie Aimée Modeste LE NORMAND** - *quarteronne libre*
 Native of the Poste-des-Attakapas
 Parents: Pierre Marin LE NORMAND & Jeanne Charlotte BROUTIN - *mulâtresse libre*, both natives of New Orleans

 married 1 Aug 1808 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, Attakapas County

Charles-David HENRIOT, a Merchant Taylor
 Native of Bourgeois-de-Couvet, Neuchâtel, Switzerland
 Parents: Jean-Jacques-François-Louis HENRIOT & Élisabeth Danielle PERRIN, deceased
 (SM Ch v 5 #120)
4. **Adélaïde BILLIOT** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of Lafourche-des-Chétimachas
 Parents: Jean Baptiste Louis BILLIOT of France & **Marianne HÉRISSE** - *de couleur libre*

 married 28 Sept 1809 at St. Joseph Church, Thibodaux, Lafourche^{vi}

Pierre Nicolas Michel DARDART
 Native of Chalons-sur-Marne, France
 Parents: Nicolas DARDART & Marie SUPPLY

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

5. **Marin LE NORMAND**

Native of New Orleans

Parents: Pierre LE NORMAND, New Orleans Bailiff & Marie BREST, all of New Orleans

married 12 Sept 1812 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, Attakapas

Jeanne Charlotte BROUTIN, *mulâtresse libre*

Native of New Orleans

Parents: Catherine CAUX or DESTRÉHAN, also known as Catalina DESTRÉHAN, *mulâtresse libre* of New Orleans^{vii}

My notes: Charlotte was described as a mulata libre in New Orleans in civil and parochial records, and born a slave of Jean-Baptiste-Honoré D'ESTRÉHAN de Beaupré de Tours; likely her maternal grandfather. She, her mother, and sisters – Marie Isabelle "Manon" and Félicité – obtained freedom after Jean-Baptiste-Honoré died in 1769 in New Orleans. Catherine, known as Catalina in Spanish, fought D'ESTRÉHAN's executor of the estate and son-in-law, Étienne DE BORÉ, for her freedom, which she achieved in 1777.

(SM Ch v 5 #270)

ntebellum Years, 1812-1861

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

1. **María Estefania *dite* PENE** – *mulata libre*
Parents: Francisco – *nègre libre* & Pene

married 1 Jan 1815 at St. Landry Church, Opélousas, St. Landry Parish

Tomás CORTÍNES de los Santos - white man
Native of Bahía del Espirito, Spain
(Opel Ch v 1a p 262 #2)

2. **Marie-Françoise MONPLAISIR-CHAUVIN-BEAULIEU**, *mulâtresse* or *querteronne affranchie*, also known as Marie-Françoise MONPLAISIR, Marie-Françoise CHAUVIN, Marie-Françoise CHAUVIN-BEAULIEU, and María Francisca MOMPLESSIS CHAUVIN BEAULIEU on marriage entry, age 59
Native of New Orleans
Parents: François CHAUVIN de Monplaisir de Beaulieu & Marianne LALANDE – *mulâtresse* slave belonging to Charles DAPRÉMONT de la Lande, residents of New Orleans

married 30 Dec 1815 at St. Louis Church, New Orleans

Michel "Miguel" DRAGON
Native of Athens, Greece
Parents: Antoine "Antonio" DRAGON and Hélène "Elena" CLINO

Witnesses were Francisco ADÁN, Andrés DIMITRY, and Juan DE CASTRO (SLC, M6, 165)^{viii}

3. **Agnès BILLIOT** - *de couleur libre*
Native of Lafourche Parish
Parents: Jean Baptiste Louis BILLIOT of France & Marianne HÉRISSE - *de couleur libre*

married 30 Dec 1815 at Assumption Church, Plattenville, Assumption Parish^{ix}

Jean-Baptiste SAULET *dit* Prérialle

4. **Charles BILLIOT** - *de couleur libre*
Native of Lafourche Parish
Parents: Jean Baptiste Louis BILLIOT of France & **Marianne HÉRISSE** - *de couleur libre*

married 8 Jul 1817^x

Geneviève MAGNEAU - white woman
Parents: François MAGNEAU & **Élizabeth Madeleine COMEAUX**

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5. **Marie-Céleste LAMOTTE**, *quarteronne libre*
Parents: Josine DUHAMEL – *mulâtresse libre*^{xi}
- married 6 Aug 1817 at Church of the Assumption Church, Plattenville, Assumption Parish
- Pierre Jacques "Jacob" GAUBERT** - white man
Native of Nantes, France
Parents: Guillaume GAUBERT of Nantes & Marie-Modeste GAUDET of Acadie
Maternal grandparents: Pierre GAUDET & Anne GIROUARD, natives of Acadie (ASM-7, 7)
- Note: Nuptials annulled for illegalities due to different "colors."
6. **Marie Aspasic dite MALVAUX** - *quarteronne libre*
Native of New Orleans
Parents: Chevalier DONNONS & Rosalie dite MALVAU - *mulâtresse libre* from Illinois and now living at Plaquemines Brûlées (current-day Acadia Parish)
- married 12 Aug 1817 at St. Landry Church, Opélousas, St. Landry Parish
- Cayetano NIETO** - white man
Native of Aguaya, Mexico
(Opel Ch v 2 p 43)
7. **Héloïse VERRET** - *de couleur libre*
Parents: Jacques VERRET & Marie-Céleste LAMOTTE – *quarteronne libre*
- married 15 Feb 1819 at Assumption Church, Plattenville, Assumption Parish
- André GAUBERT** - white man
Native of Nantes, France
Parents: Guillaume GAUBERT & Marie GAUDET of Acadie
Maternal grandparents: Louis GAUDET & Marie HÉBERT, natives of Acadie (ASM-7, 40)
8. **Augustin Séverin MATTEO** - *quarteron libre*
Native of St. Landry Parish
Parents: Juan Agosto MATEOS of Veracruz, Mexico & Anne Marie Josèphe GUILLORY - *mulâtresse libre*
- married 31 Mar 1825 at Opélousas, St. Landry Parish
- María Josefa RAMÓN**, also known as Marie-Josèphe RAMONE - *coyote libre*
Native of El Presidio de Nuestra Señora de Loreto de la Bahía, Spanish colonial Texas
Parents: Trinidad RAMÓN & Tomasa VÁSQUEZ - *coyotes libres*
(Opel Cth marriage #12)

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9. **Marie Delzinde LANDRY**
Native of St. Martin Parish
Parents: Joseph LANDRY of Nantes, France & Modeste-Arthémise LE NORMAND - *mulata libre* of New Orleans

married 28 Dec 1828 in Wilkinson County, Mississippi^{xii}

Jean Joseph LABARTHE
Native of Geneva, Switzerland

10. **Agathe GIREAUDEAU** - *cuarterona libre*
Native of New Orleans
Parents: Louis-Bruno GIREAUDEAU of France, *décédé* & Agathe LEMELLE - *quarтерonne libre* of New Orleans, *décédée*

married 25 Aug 1830 in Nantes, France

Antoine Maurice ABAT
Native of Ax, France
Parents: Joseph ABAT, *décédé* & Françoise Magdeleine PERRIOT, *décédée*
Couple legitimated 5 children born in New Orleans
(Nantes Marriages 1830 #132)

Special thanks to Keith ABATTE

11. **Philippe Philippeau BOUTTÉ, fils** - *mulâtre libre*
Native of La Côte-aux-Puces, Poste-des-Attakapas
Parents: Philippe "Philippeau" BOUTTÉ, *père* & Marie-Antoinette, formerly slave of Antoine BOUTTÉ - both *mulâtres libres* natives of La Côte-aux-Puces, Attakapas Post

married 31 May 1834 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Marianne-Pélagie GRÉGOIRE – *sauvagesse*
Native of the Poste-des-Attakapas
Parents: Grégoire MASSE – *griffe sauvage* & Marianne-Cécile – *sauvagesse* Chétimachas
(SM Ch v 7 #289)

12. **Alexandre DIMITRY**
Native of New Orleans
Parents: André DIMITRY of Greece & Marianne Céleste DRAGON - *cuarterona libre* of New Orleans

married 5 Apr 1835 at Washington, D.C.

Mary POWELL MILLS
Native of Washington, D.C.
Parents: Robert MILLS & Eliza BARNWELL SMITH.
See text for footnote 3; this family is discussed there in some detail.

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13. **François ESCLAVON**, *de couleur libre*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Jacques ESCLAVON - *métif libre* & Rosalie Adélaïde L'ÉTANG - *quarтерonne libre* both of the Opélousas Post

 married 21 Mar 1838 at Opélousas, St. Landry Parish

Sarah NELSON - *de couleur libre*
 Native of Bayou Chicot, Poste-des-Opélousas
 Parents: George NELSON of Virginia & Delaney "Dilly" TAYLOR - *gens de couleur libres*
 Both natives of Bladen County, North Carolina
 (Opel Cth marriage #34)^{xiii}
14. **Louise Estelle LANDRY** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Joseph LANDRY of Nantes, France & Modeste-Arthémise LE NORMAND - *quarтерonne libre* of New Orleans

 married 30 Apr 1840 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Charles Amédée GAUTHIER
 Native of Fontainebleau, Département de Seine et Marne, France
 Parents: Cosme François GAUTHIER & Henriette Charlotte Ancau WARTELL
 (SM Ch v 8 #165)
15. **Antoine Choteau ST-ANDRÉ** - *quarтерon affranchi*
 Native of Natchitoches Parish
 Parents: Onésime BOTQUIN *dit* St-André & Susanne ST-ANDRÉ - *mulâtresse affranchie*

 married 4 Jan 1844 at St. Landry Church, Opélousas, St. Landry Parish

Anastasia RAMÓN, also known as Anastasie RAMONE - *coyote libre*
 Native of El Presidio de Nuestra Señora de Loreto de la Bahía, Spanish colonial Texas
 Parents: Trinidad RAMÓN and Tomasa VÁSQUEZ - *coyotes libres*
 (Opel Ch v 2 p 237; Opel Cth Orginial Acts 1844, #90)
16. **Marie Aglaé VINCENT** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Joseph Vincent ARNAUD of France & Arthémise FRILOT – *quarтерonne libre*

 married 25 May 1846 at St. Peter Church, New Iberia, Iberia Parish

Étienne Moïse Alcée LATIOLAIS
 Native of St Charles Parish
 (NI Ch v 1 p 80)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

17. **Cyprien CLAMORGAN** - *homme de couleur libre*
 Native of St. Louis, Missouri
 Parents: Alexander FRYER & Appoline CLAMORGAN - *mulâtresse affranchie*

 married 28 Nov 1850 in St. Louis, Missouri

Joanna E. STEWART - white woman
 (St Louis civil marriages v 7 p 241)
18. **Ernest Joseph BOULERISSE** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Jean-Baptiste BOULERIS** - *métif libre* of Mobile & Céleste GUILLAUME FUSELIER - *mulâtresse libre*

 married 8 Jan 1851 at Immaculate Conception Church, Charenton, St. Mary Parish

Félonise DE CLOUET - *quarteronne libre*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Albert DE CLOUET & **Eulalie GUIDRY** - both *quarterons libres* of St. Martin Parish
 (Charenton Ch v 1 p 44)
19. **William NELSON** - freed mulatto
 Native of St Mary Parish
 Parents: George NELSON, free man of color, deceased native of Virginia & Olive, freed mulatress formerly a slave of George NELSON and of John W. SINGLETON, deceased native of Kentucky

 married 9 Jun 1852 at Immaculate Conception Church, Charenton, St. Mary Parish

Thérèse DARDEN - *sauvagesse*
 Parents: **Alexandre DARDEN** - *sauvage*
 (Charenton Ch v 1 p 56; Franklin Cth Marriage #363).
20. **Charles Sylvain Pierre BOUTTÉ** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Eugène-Pierre BOUTTÉ - *mulâtre libre* & Isabelle Adélaïde OLIVIER - *quarteronne libre*, both natives of St. Martin Parish

 married 19 Feb 1855 at St. Peter Church, New Iberia, Iberia Parish

Marie-Louise ESCLAVON - *de couleur libre*
 Native of Saint Landry Parish
 Parents: **Jacques ESCLAVON** - *métif libre* & Adélaïde L'ÉTANG - *quarteronne libre*
 (NI Ch v 1 p 181)

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21. **Jean Alphonse ABAT** – *de couleur libre*
 Native of St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Norbert Abat, *quarteron libre* & Victoire Chauvette, *mulâtresse libre*
- married 21 Apr 1857 at St. John Church, Lafayette, Lafayette Parish
- Marie-Louise DROZ** – *de couleur libre*
 Native of Lafayette, Lafayette Parish
 Parents: Aimé DROZ of France & Adélaïde PISTOLET, *sauvagesse*
 (Laf Ch v 4 p 133)
22. **Phélonise GAUBERT** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of Ascension Parish
 Parents: André GAUBERT of Nantes, France & Héloïse VERRET - *de couleur libre*
- married 16 Nov 1857 at St. Francis de Salles Church, Houma, Terrebonne Parish
- Jean-Pierre CHANFREAU**
 Native of Barontes, Canton de Gaudin, France
 (Houma Ch v 2 p 168)
23. **Joséphine GAUBERT** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of Ascension Parish
 Parents: André GAUBERT of Nantes, France & Héloïse VERRET - *de couleur libre*
- married 16 Nov 1857 St. Francis de Salles Church, Houma, Terrebonne Parish
- Jean LARRIEU**
 Native of Ancose, Haute-Garonne, France
 (Houma Ch v 2 p 169)
24. **Rosela JULIEN** - *femme de couleur libre*
 Native of New Orleans, Orleans Parish
 Parents: Louis JULIEN & Marie-Françoise CORBET, *gens de couleur libres*
- married 12 June 1858 at St. Rose de Lima Church, New Orleans, Orleans Parish^{xiv}
- Alfonso "Alphonse" CASTELLANOS** - white man
 Native of Cuba
- Special thanks to Jennifer GARNIER MORRIS

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

25. **Alexandre ARCENEUX, fils**
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Alexandre ARCENEUX, *père* of St. Martin Parish & Hélène CARMOUCHE of Ascension Parish

married 12 Oct 1860 at Sacred Heart Church, Grand Côteau, St. Landry Parish

Mary BECK – *mulâtresse affranchie* from Alexandre ARCENEUX *fils*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Formerly a slave of Joseph BALQUÉ, *homme de couleur libre*

Priest's note: "with whom he [Alexandre] has been living for 25 or 26 years"
 (GC Ch v 4 p 27)



Postbellum Years, 1865-1867

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

1. **Félicie PENNE** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martinville
 Parents: Piercelin PENNE of France & Palmyre RIVIÈRE - *quarteronne* of St. Martinville

 married 26 Feb 1867 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Auguste Désiré MESLIN - white man
 Native of France
 (SM Ch v 10 #14)

2. **Eugénie ROCHON** - *quarteronne*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Jean Baptiste Séverin ROCHON & Marie-Josèphe DÉCUIR - both *quarterons* and natives of St. Martin Parish

 married 2 May 1867 at St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Joseph Hildebert THÉRIOT - white man
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Hubert THÉRIOT** & Rosalie ROMERO, all natives of St. Martin Parish
 (SM Cth marriage #1936)

3. **Charlotte LE NORMAND**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Charles Ursin LE NORMAND of St. Martin Parish & Marie-Louise-Adéline LE SASSIER of St. Charles Parish - all persons of color

 married 23 Sept 1867 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Joseph Bélanor GAUTREAUX - white man
 Native of Assumption Parish
 Parents: **Charles Rosémond GAUTREAUX** & Françoise PERCLE
 (SM Ch v 10 #150)

4. **Rose Félicie LANDRY** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Joseph Darcourt LANDRY** & Marie-Louise-Euchariste LE NORMAND - all *de couleur libres*

 married 26 Sept 1867 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Auguste Joseph NEPVEU
 Native of France
 (SM Ch v 10 #51)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

5. **Alexandre Darcourt LANDRY** - *de couleur libre*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Joseph Darcourt LANDRY** & Marie-Louise-Euchariste LE NORMAND - all *de couleur libres*
- married 26 Sept 1867 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
- Marie Idéa HULIN** - white woman
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Pierre HULIN and Julienne MÉNARD
- My notes: couple married civilly in Mobile, Alabama 10 years earlier
 (SM Ch v 10 #52)



Reconstruction Era, 1868-1890

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

1. **Anastasie FRILOT** - *quarteronne*
 Native of Iberia Parish
 Parents: Léon FRILOT & Marie-Louise FRILOT, natives of Iberia Parish - both *quarterons*

 married 18 Feb 1868 at St. Peter Church, New Iberia, Iberia Parish

Eugène BRETTMAYER - white man
 Native of Switzerland
 (NI Ch v 1 p 344)

2. **Joséphine JOSEPH** - *de couleur*

 married 1868 at New Roads, Pointe Coupee Parish

Joseph AGNIO
 native of Italy
 (PC Ct Hse Marriage #1234u)

 Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO

3. **Olivier BOULERISSE** - *an Indian*
 Native of St. Mary Parish
 Parents: **Balthasar BOULERISSE** & **Adèle TCHAKATA** - both *Indians*

 married 5 Feb 1868 at Immaculate Conception Church, Charenton, St. Mary Parish

Louise FONTENETTE - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Mary Parish
 Parents: Térance FONTENETTE & Marie Arsène FONTENETTE, both people of color
 Also known as Térance PICZO.
 (Charenton Ch v 1 p 155)

 My note: Térance and Arsène, or only one of them, *may* be Native American. Térance lived with Chitimacha in St Martin and St Mary Parishes in the 19th century at Bayou Chesne (St Martin), and near the Chitimacha Nation (St Mary). Arsène vanishes without a trace, as does Térance. The couple married civilly, but no parochial marriage, christening, or death has been found yet. More research needed, but I warn you: this couple is very hard to track with surname changes.

4. **Eulalie TURPEAU** - *griffe*
 Native of St. Martinville
 Parents: Michel TURPEAU - *mulâtre* & Alexandrine ALEXANDRE - *négresse* both natives of St. Martin Parish

 married 8 Jun 1869 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Jules Romain AUGER (also OGER, OGÉ), a Grocer - white man
 Native of Étampes, Seine-et-Oise, France
 Parents: Pierre-Marie AUGER & Rosalie-Aspasie VIVIEN
 (SM Ch v 10 #286)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

5. **Jean Baptiste Ursin LE NORMAND** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Alexandre Ursin LE NORMAND & Élizabeth Clara LE NORMAND - all persons of color
 native of St. Martin Parish
- married 29 Mar 1869 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
- Mary Sarah DEVEREAUX** - white woman
 Parents: Herbert DEVEREAUX & Sarah MOSSEY
 (SM Ch v 10 #135)
6. **Alphonsine GODEAU** - *quarteronne*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Alphonse GODEAU & Marianne GUILLORY - persons of color and residents of St.
 Landry Parish
- married 15 Nov 1869 at Immaculate Conception Church, Washington, St. Landry Parish
- Joseph Gonzague REGOUFFRE** - white man
 Native of France
 Parents: Auguste REGOUFFRE & Amélie GOURDAN
 (Washington Ch v 1 p 6)
7. **Marie-Louise FONTENETTE** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: *de feu* Hyacinthe FONTENETTE & Adéline FONTENETTE - both *mulâtres* and natives of
 St. Martin Parish
- married 7 Dec 1869 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
- Louis Joseph DÉTIÈGE** - white man
 Native of Hamme-Mille, Belgium
 Parents: Jean-Philippe DÉTIÈGE & Marie-Josèphe LAMBEAU, natives of Hamme-Mille
 (SM Ch v 10 p 132)
8. **Marie-Louise BENOÎT** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Hortance JEANNEAU - *négresse* formally of François BENOÎT de Sainte-Claire and Dr.
 Louis-Pierre NÉE^{xv}
- married 7 Dec 1869 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
- Pierre Hyppolite MARTINET** - white man
 Native of Hamme-Mille, Belgium
 Parents: Jean-Pierre MARTINET & Scholastique DESJARDINS
 Couple legitimated eight children during marriage.
 Witnesses were Jules OZENNE and Édouard DÉTIÈGE
 (SM Ch v 10 p 133)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

9. **Paméla-Charlotte ISIDORE** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Formally consort of Charles NEVEU
 Parents: *de feu* Isidore DE LA HOUSSAYE - *mulâtre* & Charlotte BENOÎT [de Sainte-Claire] - *quarteronne*

 married 4 Dec 1869 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Édouard DÉTIÈGE, a Carpenter - white man
 Native of Hamme-Mille, Belgium
 Parents: Jean-Philippe DÉTIÈGE & Marie-Josèphe LAMBEAU, natives of Hamme-Mille
 (SM Ch v 10 p 126)
10. **Roséline DARTÈS** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Martinville
 Parents: Honoré DARTÈS - *mulâtre* & Charlotte DÉCUIR - *griffe*, formerly slave of Dr. Pierre-Louis NÉE, all natives of St. Martinville

 married 6 Dec 1869 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Joseph BORDIER, a Public Notary - white man
 Native of France
 (SM Ch v 10 #271)
11. **Léontine LANDRY**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Joseph Darcourt LANDRY** & Marie-Louise-Euchariste LE NORMAND - all persons of color

 married 18 Jan 1869 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Thomas Jefferson BERRY, an Engineer - white man
 Parents: William BERRY, an Engineer of Kentucky & Sarah Elizabeth MASSEY of Delaware
 (SM Ch v 10 #121).
12. **Joseph Dorsilly LANDRY** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Charles LANDRY** & Adélaïde-Léontine LE NORMAND - all persons of color

 married 18 Dec 1869 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Marie Clélie BROUSSARD - white woman
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Philémon BROUSSARD** & Élisabeth ARDOIN
 (SM Ch v 2 p 47)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

13. **Marie Rosa MICHEL** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Nina MICHEL, formerly *esclave*
- married 19 February 1870 in St. Mary Church, New Roads, Pointe Coupee Parish
- Michel OLINDE** - white man
 Native of Pointe Coupee Parish
Veuve Julie BERGÉRON
 Parents: Pierre Péglise OLINDE & Euphrosine ROBILLARD
 (PC Ch St. Mary v 24, p 46; PC Ct Hse Marriage #1446)
- Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO
14. **Anne “Manette” PROFIL** - *griffonne*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Daniel PROFIL & *de fene* Laty - all persons of color
- married 2 May 1870 in St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
- Adolphe VEAZEY**, a Public Notary and Dry Goods Merchant - white man
 Native of St. Martinville
Veuve Anastasie BROUSSARD
 Parents: Joshua VEAZEY of Cecile, Maryland, also known as Joachim VEAZEY and Josué VEAZEY & Elizabeth Périne BAZINÉ or BAZINET
 (SM Ch v 10 p 159)
15. **Sidonie COLLETTE** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of Olivier, Iberia Parish
 Parents: Baptiste COLLETTE & Marie Célestine GRÉVEMBERG - both *mulâtres*
- married 8 Sept 1870 at St. Peter Church, New Iberia, Iberia Parish
- Albert BOLÍVAR** - white man
 Native of New York
 Parents: William BOLÍVAR & Ruth Ann STAFFORD
 (NI Ch v 2 p 95)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

16. **Céleste AUBRY** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of Bayou Tortue, St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Martin AUBRY, III - *quarteron* & Joséphine DUMARTRAIT - *de couleur*

 married 7 May 1870 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Joseph Martial GIROUARD - white man
 Native of Côte Gelée, Lafayette Parish
 Parents: Maximilien GIROUARD & Ermézile BROUSSARD
 (SM Ch v 10 #364).
17. **Sydalise BERTIA** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of Washington, St. Landry Parish

 married 30 Aug. 1871 at Opélousas, St. Landry Parish

Donlouis Noël ROY, a Farm Laborer - white man
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Jacques Noël ROY *dit* Châtellereau *fils* and Céleste WYBLE
 (Opel Cth marriage #6615)
18. **Marie Azélima BOUDREAUX** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of Lafayette Parish
 Parents: Julie BENOÎT - *mulâtresse*

 married 15 Mar 1871 at St. Anne Church, Royville (now, Youngsville), Lafayette Parish

Norbert GIROUARD - white man
 Native of Lafayette Parish
 Parents: Pierre GIROUARD *fils* & Adéline MÉLANÇON
 (Youngsville Ch v 1 p 138)
 My note: Bride's parents absent on marriage license, but her death certificate reveals that she was the daughter of a *mulâtresse* from Côte Gelée named Julie BENOÎT. Father unknown.
19. **Jean Théodule GOBERT** - *quarteron*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Jean-Jacques GOBERT & Eugénie HÉBERT - all persons of color

 married 16 Mar 1871 at St. Francis de Salles Church, Houma, Terrebonne Parish

Marcéline FITCHE - *sauvagesse*
 Native of Terrebonne Parish
 Parents: Élie FITCHE & Angéline PITRE
 (Houma Ch v 4 #100)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

20. **Amédée LANDRY** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Joseph Darcourt LANDRY** & Marie-Louise-Euchariste LE NORMAND - all persons of color

 married 10 Apr 1871 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Marie Éliska LANDRY - white woman
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Charles LANDRY** & **Célimène BROUSSARD**
 (SM Ch v 10 #419)
21. **Marie Manouthe WEIL** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Cécile LACOUR

 married 19 December 1871 at St. Mary Church, New Roads, Pointe Coupee Parish

Marius VERNOUS - white man
 Native of Trevous, Basses-Alpes, France
 (PC Ch St. Mary v 2, p 111 - PC Ct Hse Marriage #1737)

 Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO.
22. **Émma MICHEL** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Hélène FRÉDÉRIC

 married in 1872 at New Roads, Pointe Coupee Parish

Zénon GEBHART - white man
 Native of Pointe Coupee Parish
 Parents: Meinard GEBHART and Célanie OLINDE
 (PC Ct Hse Marriage#1741)

 Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO
23. **Héloïse** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Clémentine

 married 3 February 1872 at St. Mary Church, New Roads, Pointe Coupee Parish

Augustin DUMOULIN
 Native of Pointe Coupee Parish
 Parents: Georges DUMOULIN and Julie POURCIAU
 (PC Ch St. Mary v 14, p 116; PC Ct Hse #1761)

 Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

24. **Victoire PERKINS** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Sam PERKINS & Céleste JACOB

 married 5 September 1872 at St. Mary Church, New Roads, Pointe Coupee Parish

Jules SAIZON - white man
 Native of Pointe Coupee Parish
 Parents: Hypolite SAIZON and Julie POURCIAU
 (PC Ch St. Mary v 24, p 142; PC Ct Hse Marriage #1830)

 Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO
25. **Françoise FONTENETTE** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Mary Parish
 Parents: Pierre Martin FONTENETTE & **Augustine VERDUN** - all people of color

 married 1 Oct 1873 at St. Mary Parish

Sosthène BROUSSARD - white man
 Native of St. Mary Parish
 Parents: **Jacques BROUSSARD** & **Marie LANDRY**
 (Franklin Ch v 1 p 97)
26. **Françoise Edmira DAVIDSON** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Benjamin DAVIDSON & Amélia LALANDE - formerly *gens de couleur libres*

 married 2 January 1874 at Immaculate Conception Church, Lakeland, Pointe Coupee Parish

Évariste GAUTHIER fils - white man
 Parents: Évariste GAUTHIER père & Osite BIZETTE
 (Lakeland Ch v 4, p 24a; PC Ct Hse Marriage #2224)

 Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO
27. **Aimée BAZILE** - *de couleur*
 also known as Aimée VAVASSEUR and Aimée BLOUIN
 Native of Convent, St. James Parish

 married 16 May 1874 at St. Michael the Archangel Church, Convent, St. James Parish

Joseph Exhart "Gérard" HARTMAN - white man
 Native of Alsace, France
 Couple legitimated 3 daughters: Geneviève, Louisa, Bertilde - *mulâtresses*
 (SM-17, 25)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

28. **Marie Marcéliste CHRÉTIEN** - *de couleur*
 also known as Marie Marcéliste BELLARD
 Native of St. Landry Parish
- married 23 May 1874 at St. Landry Church, Opélousas, St. Landry Parish
- Gaspard BIÉGAS**, later BIAGAS - white man
 Native of San Antonio, Béxar, Spanish colonial Texas
 Parents: Tomás VIEGAS & María Genoveva AUISA
 (Opel Ch v 2 p 443)
29. **Charlotte Pouponne LE NORMAND**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Alexandre Ursin LE NORMAND & Élizabeth Clara LE NORMAND - all persons of color
- married 20 Jan 1875 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
- Simon V. BROUSSARD** - white man
 Native of Lafayette Parish
 Parents: *de feu* Onézime Valéry BROUSSARD & *de feu* Marie Carmélite THIBODEAUX
 (SM Ch v 10 # 576)
30. **Octavie Marie CORBET** - *de couleur*
 Native of Opélousas, St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Joseph CORBET & Félicité MARTIN, *gens de couleur*
- married 7 April 1875 at St. Mary Church, Chartres Street, New Orleans^{xvi}
- Jules Édouard JEANNE** - white man
 Native of France
 Parents: Charles JEANNE & Céline MARIE
- Special thanks to Jennifer GARNIER MORRIS
31. **Eléonore Ladoïska LE NORMAND**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Alexandre Ursin LE NORMAND & Élizabeth Clara LE NORMAND - all persons of color
- married 12 Oct 1875 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
- Jules BROUSSARD**
 Native of Lafayette
 Parents: *de feu* Onézime Valéry BROUSSARD & *de feu* Marie Carmélite THIBODEAUX
 (SM Ch v 10 #611)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

32. **Marcélide GUILLORY**, *quarteronne*
 Native of Bois Mallet, St. Landry Parish
 Parents: D  m  tr   GUILLORY & Marie-Louise GUILLORY, both *quarterons*, natives
 of Bois Mallet, St. Landry Parish
- married 6 July 1876 at St. Landry Parish Courthouse, Op  lousas, St. Landry Parish
- Pierre DERBONNE**, also spelled DARBONNE - white man
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Louis DARBONNE and Alfreda BELLO
 (Opel Cth. marriages #8723)
- Special thanks to Alex LEE
33. **Marie   lodie ROCHON** - *quarteronne*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: C  lestin ROCHON & Marie Hortance FRILOT - both *quarterons*
- married 17 Sept 1876 at St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
- Jean Ad  latte LASALLE**, also spelled Ad  lard LASALLE - white man
 Native of St. Martin Parish
Veuve Marie-Mathilde TH  RIOT
 Parents: *de feu* Pierre LASALLE of France & *de fene* Marie C  leste TH  RIOT
 (SM Cth marriage #5589)
34. **Aurore ALBERT** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Albert & Ad  la  de, formerly *esclaves*
- married 17 April 1878 at St. Francis Church, New Roads, Pointe Coupee Parish
- Pierre M  DAN** - white man
 Native of France
 (PC Ch v 23 p 177; PC Ct Hse Marriage #3043)
- Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO
35. **Zo   VICTORIAN**, also spelled VICTORIANE - *mul  tresse*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Louis Victoriano RAMOS & Marie-Jos  phe MOUTON - all persons of color
- married 10 Jul 1878 at Eunice, St. Landry Parish
- Policarpe FONTENOT** - white man
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Olin Philippe FONTENOT & Sophie BORDELON
 (Eunice Ch v 1 p 84)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

36. **Marcélide BOUTTÉ DARBY** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of Iberia Parish
 Parents: Charles DARBY & Félicité Prudence BOUTTÉ - both *mulâtres*

 married 9 May 1879 at St. Nicholas Church, Lydia, Iberia Parish

Louis-Valcour BOURGEOIS - white man
 Native of Iberia Parish
Ursin BOURGEOIS & **Marie TAYLOR**
 (Lydia Ch v 1 p 178)
37. **Mathilda Juliette VINNING**
 Native of Verdunville, St. Mary Parish
 Parents: Alfred H. VINING & **Marie-Louise VERDUN** - woman of color

 married 6 Feb 1879 at Franklin, St. Mary Parish

Cornelius Clement CANTY - white man
 Native of Ireland
 (Franklin Cth marriage v 11-1 p 81)
38. **Marie Ophélie BONIN** - *quarteronne*
 Native of Lafayette Parish
 Parents: **Octave Pierre BONNET** & Sylvanie BOSSET - *mulâtresse*

 married 8 Jan 1881 in St. Peter Church, New Iberia, Iberia Parish

Philibert H. ROSIER - white man
 Native of France
 Parents: Charles ROZIER & Pérone VOIGNIN
 (NI Ch v 3 p 129)
39. **Charles Gaston LANDRY** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Alexandre Darcourt LANDRY** - person of color & Marie Idéa HULIN - white woman

 married 7 Feb 1881 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Marie Madeleine BADEAUX - white woman
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Philippe Bastienville "Stinville" BADEAU & Marie Élisabeth TOUCHET
 (SM Ch v 10 #861)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

40. **Olive BOULERISSE** - an Indian
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Ernest Joseph BOULERISSE & Clémentine - Indians of mixed heritage

 married 22 Oct 1881 at St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

George Robert STANSBURY - white man
 Native of Abbéville, Vermilion Parish
 (SM Cth marriage #4569)
41. **Marie Delmonia DONATO** - *quarteronne*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Joseph Delmont DONATO & Marie-Louise LEMELLE - people of color

 married 14 May 1881 at Opélousas, St. Landry Parish

Mathieu SHWARTZ, a Shoemaker - white man
 Native of Germany
 (Opel Cth marriage #11833)

 Special thanks to Rodney SAM
42. **Marie Thérèse Adonitia ADAMS** – de couleur
 Native of New Orleans, Orleans Parish
 Parents: Aristide Charles ADAMS of New Orleans & Manuella Marie LÓPEZ of Pensacola

 married 12 December 1881 at St. Rose de Lima Church, New Orleans, Orleans Parish^{xvii}

Alexandre Antoine GARNIER - white man
 Native of Les Nouillers, Saint-Jean-d'Angély, Charente-Inférieure, France
 Parents: Jean-Baptiste GARNIER & Marie DADOT, both of France

 Special thanks to Jennifer GARNIER MORRIS
43. **Hilaire GUILLORY** - *quarteron*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Auguste GUILLORY & Euphrosine SOILEAU - *mulâtresse*

 married 19 April 1882 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Héleine HARTGRAVE - white woman
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: William HARTGRAVE & Marie-Louise DUGAS
 (SM Ch v 10 # 913)

 Special thanks to Rodney SAM

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

44. **Alexandrine Julia OGER** - *quarteronne*
 Native of St. Martinville
 Parents: Jules AUGER of France & Eulalie TURPEAU - *griffe*

 married 15 Feb 1884 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Gonsalve GUILBEAU, also known as Gonsalvèz GUILBEAU - white man
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Ulger GUILBEAU** & **Coralie COMEAUX**
 (SM Ch v 11 p 5)
45. **Michaëlle ORSO** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Martinville
 Parents: Camille ORSO & Rosalia DE CLOUET - all mulâtres

 married 10 Apr 1884 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Alexandre FAUCHER, also spelled FAUCHEUX - white man
 Native of France
 (SM Ch v 11 p 7)
46. **Amelia POTTIER** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Jean Gabriel "Gustave" POTTIER of New Orleans & Marie Ignalia TOMEY - *veuve* Joseph François REMACLE of Belgium - woman of color

 married 31 Dec 1884 at New Orleans, Orleans Parish

William BAUMGARTNER - white man
 Parents: Rudolphe BAUMGARTNER of Alsace & Seraphina HEPP of Cuba
 (LA Marriages v 10 p 985)

 Special thanks to Jan STRICKLAND.
47. **Marie Charlotte Cora CHAMPAGNE**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Alexandre Téléphore CHAMPAGNE & Adélaïde Céline LE NORMAND - all persons of color

 married 15 Jan 1885 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Ulger MÉNARD - white man
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Dolzé MÉNARD & Marie CÔME
 (SM Ch v 11 p 27)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

48. **Marie Émilie CHAMPAGNE**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Alexandre Téléphore CHAMPAGNE & Adélaïde Céline LE NORMAND - all persons of color

married 19 Jan 1885 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Arcade HULIN - white man
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Valsin HULIN & Arsène CHAMPAGNE
 (SM Ch v 11 p 29)

49. **Pamella CASTELLANOS** - *de couleur*
 Native of New Orleans, Orleans Parish
 Parents: Alphonse CASTELLANOS of Cuba & Rosela JULIEN, *de couleur*

married 17 Oct 1885 at New Orleans, Orleans Parish^{xviii}

William L. VAN BUSKIRK - white man
 Native of Louisiana
 Parents: Denis David VAN BUSKIRK & Virginia GOURMAN

Special thanks to Jennifer GARNIER MORRIS

50. **Edmonia DONATO** - *quarteronne*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Corneille "Cornelius" DONATO & Victoire FOLLAIN - all *quarterons*

married 27 Feb. 1886 at Opélousas, St. Landry Parish

Arthur TERTREAU - white man
 Native of Canada
 (Opel Cth marriage #14009)

Special thanks to Rodney SAM

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

51. **Marie Azélima BOUDREAUX** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of Côte Gelée, Lafayette Parish
Veuve Norbert GIROUARD
 Parents: Julie BENOÎT - *mulâtresse*
- married 9 Dec 1887 at Lafayette, Lafayette Parish
- Joseph Martial GIROUARD** - white man
 Native of Côte Gelée, Lafayette Parish
 Parents: Maximilien GIROUARD & Adéline MÉLANÇON, both of Lafayette Parish
 (Lft Cth marriage #14170).^{xix}
52. **Amélie HALLOWAY**, also spelled Émilie HALLOWAY
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Benjamin Franklin EAGLAN - *mulâtre* & Mélanie HALLOWAY - white woman
- married 16 July 1888 at St. Landry Church, Opélousas, St. Landry Parish
- Edmond Placide GUIDRY** - white man
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Placide Tréville GUIDRY & Eliza McCLELAND
 (Opel Ch v 3 p 46)
53. **Anastasie BOULERISSE** - an Indian
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Ernest Joseph BOULERISSE & Clémentine - Indians
- married 10 Apr 1889 at St. Mary Magdalen Church, Abbéville, Vermilion Parish
- Jean-Charles BRUNO** - white man
 (Abbéville Ch 3 p 99)
54. **Eléonore Rosa CHAMPAGNE**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Alexandre Téséphore CHAMPAGNE & Adélaïde Céline LE NORMAND - all persons of color
- married 5 Oct 1893 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
- Gaston MÉNARD** - white man
 Native of Charenton, St. Mary Parish
 Parents: Simon MÉNARD & Carmélite MENDOZA
 (SM Ch v 2 p 92)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

55. **Marie Louvenia AMAR** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Charles AMAR & Augustine CONWAY

 married 12 December 1889 at Immaculate Conception Church, Chenal, Pointe Coupee Parish

Paulin OLINDE - white man
 (Chenal Ch v 4 p 269)

 Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO
56. **Angéline Théodora DAVIDSON** - *de couleur*

 married 23 December 1889 at Immaculate Conception Church, Chenal, Pointe Coupee Parish

Gustave HEREFORD - white man
 (Chenal Ch v 5 p 175A)

 Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO
57. **Marie CHAMPAGNE** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martin Parish, resident of Charenton, St. Mary Parish
 Parents: Alexandre Téléphore CHAMPAGNE & Adélaïde Céline LE NORMAND - all persons of color

 married 13 Feb 1893 at Immaculate Conception, Charenton, St. Mary Parish

Laurent Gustave THÉRIOT - white man
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Étienne THÉRIOT & Joséphine Eulalie THÉRIOT
 (Charenton Ch v 2 p 89)
58. **Élizabeth LOCUS**, also known as Clarice AZOR and Isabelle FLAKER - *négresse*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Norbert AZOR

 married 23 Dec 1893 at their domicile in St. Martin Parish

Onésime Élisée THIBODEAUX - white man
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Elphège Élisée Paul THIBODEAUX & Marie Amélie BOURQUE, both deceased
 (Breaux Bridge Ch v 2 p 60A)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

59. **Marie Adélaïde Lydia CHAMPAGNE**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Alexandre Téléphore CHAMPAGNE & Adélaïde Céline LE NORMAND - all persons of color

 married 13 Nov 1890 at St. Anne Church, Royville (now, Youngsville), Lafayette Parish

Arthur Jules VICE - white man
 Native of Abbéville, Vermilion Parish
 Parents: **Joseph Adam VAISSE** & **Azélie Célestine BOUDREAUX** - both of Thibodaux, Lafourche Parish
 (Youngsville Ch v 4 p 89 - Lafayette Cth #4680)
60. **Modeste POTIER** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Charles Bernard POTIER & Mélissaire POTIER - *négresse*

 married 10 Aug 1890 at Our Lady of the Sacred Heart Church, Eunice, St. Landry Church

Onésime Louis GUIDRY - white man
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: **Louis GUIDRY** & **Silésie SAVOIE**
 (CP Ch v 4 p 249)

 Special thanks to Rodney SAM
61. **Azélie CHÉVIS** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Landry
 Parents: John CHÉVIS & Céleste LACASE PRUDHOMME - all persons of color

 married 12 July 1886 at Opélousas, St. Landry Parish

James HIGGINS - white man
 Native of Ireland
 (Opel Cth marriage #14128)

 Special thanks to Rodney SAM
62. **Jean LEIGNON** - *quarteron*
 Native of Iberia Parish
 Parents: Frédéric Louis LOIGNON & Marie-Louise SCHEXNAYDER - *mulâtresse*

 married 17 Mar 1887 at St. Peter Church, New Iberia, Iberia Parish

Mary-Ann SMITH - white woman
 Native of St. Mary Parish, resident of Iberia Parish
 Parents: Joseph SMITH and Rosélia DU ROCHER *dit* Castillon of St Mary Parish
 (NI Ch v 3 p 261)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

63. **Marie Vitaline VITAL** - *griffe*
 Native of Olivier, Iberia Parish
 Parents: Louis Aristide VITAL de Grandpré & Henriette AUGUSTIN DE CLOUET - both *griffes*

 married 19 Jan 1891 at St. Joseph Church, Loreauville, Iberia Parish

Emilio MORALES - white man
Veuf Juana ALERRI
 Parents: Jesús MORALES & Pilar GARRERI
 (Loreauville Ch v 1 p 199)
64. **Adèle ORSO** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Martinville
Veuve Hilaire DÉCUIR
 Parents: Honoré ORSO - *mulâtre* & **Eulalie GUIDRY** - *quarteronne*

 married 1 Mar 1891 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Auguste GROS - white man
 Native of Diocese of Nivelles, Nord-Pas-de-Calais, Département du Nord, France
 (SM Ch v 10 #821).
65. **Léonie NEPVEUX** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martinville
 Parents: Auguste Joseph NEPVEU of France & **Rose Félicie LANDRY** of St Martinville - woman of color

 married 14 Nov 1892 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Jacob SCHÄRER - white man
 Native of the Canton of Zurich, Switzerland
 Parents: Gaspard SCHARER & Elizabeth HUVER
 (SM Ch v 11 p 231)
66. **Félix NEPVEUX** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martinville
 Parents: Auguste Joseph NEPVEU of France & **Rose Félicie LANDRY** of St Martinville - woman of color

 married 10 Jul 1893 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Bernadette DE LA HOUSSAYE - white woman
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Balthasar DE LA HOUSSAYE & Claire CHAMPAGNE
 (SM Ch v 11 p 251)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

67. **Marie Berthe LANDRY** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Césaire LANDRY** & Adélaïde Clothilde LE NORMAND - persons of color

 married 6 Feb 1893 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

André MÉNARD - white man
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Gaspard MÉNARD and *de fene* Eugénie BIENVENU
 (SM Ch v 11 p 239)
57. **Marie Delphine COLLINS**, also known as Delphine SAVOIE, *mulâtresse*
 Native of Grand Côteau, St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Jean-Baptiste COLLINS & **Silésie SAVOIE**, both *mulâtres*

 married 11 Dec 1876 at St. Francis Regis Church, Arnaudville, St. Landry Parish

Arvilien BOUDROT - white man
 Parents: **Antoine BOUDROT** & **Marie SAVOIE**
 (Arnaudville Ch v 2 p 84)

 Special thanks to Rodney SAM.
58. **Félix BENOÎT** - *de couleur*
 Native of Arnaudville, St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Victor BENOÎT of Lorrain, France & **Marie Delphine COLLINS SAVOIE** - *mulâtresse*

 married 30 Oct 1888 at St. Francis Regis Church, Arnaudville, St. Landry Parish

Andréa BADEAUX - white man
 (Arnaudville Ch v 2 p 279)
59. **Ernest L. LABARTHE** - *de couleur*
 Native of New Orleans
 Parents: Jean Joseph LABARTHE of Geneva, Switzerland & **Marie Delzinde LANDRY**, native of St. Martin Parish

 married 8 Jun 1874 in New Orleans

Louisa Marie N. FRAITAS - white woman
 (State of Louisiana, Orleans Parish Marriages v 4 p 491)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

60. **Louis Philippe LABARTHE** - *de couleur*
 Native of New Orleans
 Parents: **Philippe A. LABARTHE** & Camille Marie Thérèse PERROT

 married 15 Nov 1884 in New Orleans, Orleans Parish

Marie Élizabeth SERRE - white woman
 (State of Louisiana, Orleans Parish Marriages v 10 p 890)
61. **Louise Marie Delzinde LABARTHE** - *de couleur*
 Native of New Orleans
 Parents: **Philippe A. LABARTHE** & Camille Marie Thérèse PERROT

 married 16 Jul 1892 in New Orleans, Orleans Parish

Charles FRAISSE - white man
 (State of Louisiana, Orleans Parish Marriages v 16 p 301)



Jim Crow Era, 1894-1920

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

1. **Céleste Ida CHAMPAGNE**
 Native of St. Martin Parish, resident of Charenton
 Parents: Alexandre Téléphore CHAMPAGNE & Adélaïde Céline LE NORMAND - all persons of color

 married 10 Jan 1894 at Immaculate Conception Church, Charenton, St. Mary Parish

Louis Florian MÉNARD - white man
 Native of Charenton, St. Mary Parish
 Parents: Simon MÉNARD & Carmélite Azélie MENDOZA
 (Charenton Ch v 2 p 150)

2. **Marie Charlotte NEVEU**, *mulâtresse*
 Native of Charenton, St. Mary Parish
 Parents : Alexandre NEVEU and Charlotte ROCHON, both *mulâtres* natives of St. Mary Parish

 married 11 Nov 1896 at Immaculate Conception Church, Charenton, St. Mary Parish

Aristide DUGAS, *sauvage* Chétimachas
 Native of St. Mary Parish
 Parents : **Louis Pontiff DUGAS** & **Zulmée**, wife of **Manuel VULCAIN**, *sauvagesse* Chétimachas
 (Charenton Ch v 2 p 123)

3. **Frank Ursin LE NORMAND** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Jean Baptiste Ursin "John" LE NORMAND - man of color & Sarah DEVEREAUX - white woman

 married 24 Jun 1896 at St. John Church, Lafayette, Lafayette Parish

Louise CHARGOIS - white woman
 Native of Lafayette
 Parents: Alfred & Mary LIVRON
 (Laf Ch v 7 p 147)

4. **Joseph Dumas LANDRY**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Amédée LANDRY** - man of color & **Marie Éliska LANDRY** - white woman

 married 12 Feb 1896 St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Victoire O'FLOUGHERTY - white woman
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Thomas O'FLOUGHERTY & Élodie BLANCHARD
 (SM Ch v 11 p 363)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

5. **Eléonore Odile BROUSSARD** - *de couleur*
 Native of Vermilion Parish
 Parents: **Simon V. BROUSSARD** & Charlotte Pouponne LE NORMAND - woman of color

 m. 19 Oct 1896 St. Mary Magdalen Church, Abbéville, Vermilion Parish

Émmanuel SUIRE - white man
 Parents: Eugène Lemasse SUIRE & **Alzire LANDRY**
 Native of Lake Peigneur, Vermilion Parish
 (Abbéville Ch v 3 p 308)
6. **Cécilia GRAUGNARD** - *de couleur*
 Parents: Angéline DAVIDSON

 married 4 February 1897 at St. Mary Church, New Roads, Pointe Coupee Parish

Salvatore DIMARIATO/DIMARIA - white man
 Native of Italy
 (PC Ch v 26 p 39; PC Ct Hse Marriage #681)

 Special thanks to Brian J. COSTELLO
7. **Ladoïska CHAMPAGNE** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Alexandre Téléphore CHAMPAGNE & Adélaïde Céline LE NORMAND - all persons of color

 married 7 Feb 1898 at Immaculate Conception Church, Charenton, St. Mary Parish

Ulysses BONNET - white man
 Native of St. Mary Parish
 Parents: *de feux* Gustave BONNET & Léocadie K.
 (Charenton Ch v 2 p 137)
8. **Éva Marie LANDRY**
 Parents: **Alexandre Darcourt LANDRY** - man of color & Marie Idéa HULIN - white woman

 married 25 Jan 1898 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Joseph HULIN - white man
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: *de feux* Lastie HULIN & Émélie VIATOR
 (SM Ch v 12 p 9)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

9. **Marie Irma CHAMPAGNE**
 Native of St. Martin Parish, resident at Charenton
 Parents: Alexandre Téléphore CHAMPAGNE & Adélaïde Céline LE NORMAND - all persons of color

 m. 9 Feb 1899 at Immaculate Conception Church, Charenton, St. Mary Parish

Paul MÉNARD - white man
 (Charenton Ch v 2 p 150)
10. **Alexandre Benjamin LANDRY**
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: **Pierre Numa LANDRY** & Léocadie LE NORMAND - persons of color

 married 23 Jan 1899 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Azélie HULIN - white woman
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Lasti HULIN & Émilie VIATOR
 (SM Ch v 12 p 61)
11. **Cécile LANDRY** - *de couleur*
 Parents: **Césaire LANDRY** & Adélaïde Clothilde LE NORMAND - persons of color

 m. 22 Feb 1900 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Thomas O'FLOUGHERTY - white man
 (SM Ch v 12 p 114)
12. **Virginia LEBLANC** - *quarteronne*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: **Placide LEBLANC** & **Catherine PIERRE** - woman of color

 married 6 July 1900 at Opélousas, St. Landry Parish

François TAYLOR - white man
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: Louis TAYLOR & Célestine QUÉBÉDEAU
 (Opel Cth #27842)
13. **Carmélite Carmelle BROUSSARD** - *de couleur*
 Native of Vermilion Parish
 Parents: **Simon V. BROUSSARD** & Charlotte Pouponne LE NORMAND - woman of color

 married 24 Oct 1900 at Our Lady of Victory Church, Delcambre, Iberia Parish

Clodias VINCENT - white man
 Parents: Joseph VINCENT & Marie Euséide MÉNARD
 (Delcambre Ch v 1 p 51; Abbéville Cth Marriage #2167)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

14. **Charles LANDRY** - *de couleur*
 Native of St. Landry Parish
 Parents: **Amédée LANDRY** - man of color & **Marie Éliska LANDRY** - white woman

 married 28 May 1900 at St. Martin Church, St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Ida DUGAS - white woman
 Native of St. Martin Parish
 Parents: *défunt* **Ducrest DUGAS** & Félicianne DÉJEAN
 (SM Ch v 12 p 125)
15. **Marie Clara MARTINET** - *quarteronne*
 Native of St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
 Parents: *de feu* Pierre Hyppolite MARTINET of Belgium & *de feu* Marie-Louise BENOÎT - *mulâtresse*

 married 3 Nov 1902 at New Orleans, Orleans Parish

William Henry HUNT - white man
 (NO Cth bk 2 p 365).
16. **Theresa GODEAU** - *mulâtresse*
 Native of St. Landry Parish

 married 18 July 1910 at Opélousas, St. Landry Parish

Abraham JOSEPH - Arab man
 Native of Syria
 Witnesses were E.L. LOEB, M.V. HALPHEN, J.R. GUILLORY
 (Opélousas Ct Hse Marriage #34796; see also *The Daily Picayune*, 10 July 1910, p 3)

 Special thanks to Jari C. HONORA
17. **Dolorès Martha “Della” DÉTIÈGE** - *quarteronne*
 Native of St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
 Parents: Jean Ernest DÉTIÈGE & Mary REESEY - both *quarterons*

 married 31 Aug 1914 at St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Togo ALEXANDER - Asian man
 Native of Tokyo, Japan
 Parents: Machito ALEXANDER & María OTO – residents of Tokyo, Japan, natives of the
 Philippines
 (SM Cth Marriage #10447)

GREEN INDICATES DOCUMENTED FIRST NATIONS ANCESTRY.  BLUE INDICATES DOCUMENTED ACADIAN ANCESTRY.

18. **Hortensia ISIDORE** - *mulâtresse*
Native of St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish
Parents: Joseph ISIDORE - *griffe* & Marie Amélie PRADE - *mulâtresse*

married 3 Oct 1917 at St. Martinville, St. Martin Parish

Kwong FUNG, 51 years old - Asian man
Native of Canton, China
Parents: Kai FUNG & Hang MAN
(SM Cthse Marriage v 2 p 275)



ⁱ See Virginia Domínguez, *White By Definition* (New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1994).

ⁱⁱ *Ibid.*; see also Gary B. Mills and Elizabeth Shown Mills, *The Forgotten People: Cane River's Creoles of Color* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2013); Emily Clark, *The Strange History of the American Quadroon: Free Women of Color in the Revolutionary Atlantic World* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2013); Jennifer M. Spear, *Race, Sex, and Social Order in Early New Orleans* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009); Judith Kelleher Schafer, *Slavery, Civil Law, and the Supreme Court of Louisiana* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1997); Kimberly S. Hanger, *Bounded Lives, Bounded Places: Free Black Society in Colonial New Orleans, 1769-1803* (Raleigh: Duke University Press, 1997); Arnold R. Hirsch and Joseph Logsdon, *Creole New Orleans: Race and Americanization* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1992).

ⁱⁱⁱ See Elizabeth Shown Mills, "Assimilation? Or Marginalization And Discrimination? Romani Settlers of the Gulf Coast (Christophe Clan)." Accessed online 18 Sept 2013 at (.pdf file) <http://www.historicpathways.com/download/romanissettlers.pdf> . Originally referenced in Jennifer M. Spear, *Race, Sex and Social Order in Early New Orleans* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009), chapter 3, also endnote 3 page 256.

^{iv} An internet family page, at the URL to follow, provides this marriage date, which I have been unable to substantiate, but maintain only because her marriage to Jean LAFRANCE claims that she is widowed by Guillaume DENES. The family page also states that DENES was a native of France. However his parochial death act disproves that: "Guillaume DENES, native of Lau in Ireland, interred 11 April 1746 (SCB 81, 39). <http://bayoubohemia.net/genealogy/getperson.php?personID=I161&tree=basetree>

^v Mariana [Marianne Céleste] DRAGON was born 1 March 1777 in New Orleans, and baptized 2 May 1777 in New Orleans. Parents listed as Miguel DRAGON and María Francisca MONPLAISIR - quarterona libre (SLC, B6, page 13 - copy of original on file).

Gary B. Mills and Elizabeth Shown Mills, *Forgotten People: Cane River's Creoles of Color* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2013), 348-49, n. 73; Shirley Elizabeth Thompson, *Exiles At Home: The Struggle to Become American in Creole New Orleans* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2009), 38-46.

Marie-Françoise MONPLAISIR-CHAUVIN-BEAULIEU [María Francisca Momplessis Chauvin Beaulieu on marriage], daughter of François CHAUVIN de Monplaisir de Beaulieu and Marianne LALANDE , native of New Orleans, married 30 Dec 1815 Michel "Miguel" DRAGON, native of Athens, Greece, son of Antoine DRAGON and Hélène CLINO. Witnesses were Francisco ADÁN, Andrés DIMITRY, and Juan DE CASTRO (SLC, M6, 165).

Marie-Françoise – quarteronne esclave was baptized 1 Feb 1756 in New Orleans, age 8 months, daughter of Marianne LA LANDE – mulâtresse, both belonging to Mr. LA LANDE, member of the Conseil Supérieur (SLC, B2, page 52, #572 - copy of original on file).

Possibly Marianne LALANDE?: In 1773, at New Orleans, Carlos LALANDE emancipated María, age 60, negra (Midlo Hall, Free Database, MS Excel version, line 323).

^{vi} Have not verified. See http://www.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~laterreb/theycame/families/gedfiles/f_b.htm#0

^{vii} Father probably is Ignace-François BROUTIN, royal engineer and surveyor in Louisiana during the French period, or his son by the same name.

^{viii} Marie-Françoise MONPLAISIR had another daughter:

María Luysa – quarterona libre, was born in July 1781, baptized 5 Jan 1783 in New Orleans, daughter of María Francisca MOPLESI and unidentified father. Baptismal sponsors were Antonio LEPIN and Felicite LEPIN (SLC, B 1777-1783, page 319, #11018 - copy of original on file). No indication of their status as free, or as slave, indicated in record, but the index states that the child is free.

^{ix} Needs verification: http://www.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~laterreb/theycame/families/gedfiles/n_d6.htm#8

^x See pension request for Charles BILLIOT's service in the War of 1812. She claimed to be white and was prohibited from legal marriage, but did so, anyway. Marriage info provided with the pension documents.

^{xi} Father probably is Nicolas DE GRANDE de la Motte, who briefly lived at the Pointe-Coupée or Iberville Posts during the Spanish period.

^{xii} Dodd, Jordan R, et. al.. *Early American Marriages: Mississippi*; see also Delzinde's father's succession: Joseph LANDRY, husband of Modeste-Arthémise LE NORMAND, dated 1857 (SM Cth Estates case #554, estate files 1552-1574, year 1857).

^{xiii} See Patricia Waak, *My Bones Are Red: A Spiritual Journey with a Triracial People in the Americas*, (Mercer University Press, 2005).

^{xiv} Archives of the Archdiocese of New Orleans, St. Rose of Lima Baptisms/Marriages/Funerals Vol. 1 1857-1864, p. 11

^{xv} Father probably is Jean-Baptiste BENOÎT de Sainte-Claire or François BENOÎT de Sainte-Claire.

^{xvi} State of Louisiana Marriage Record, Vol. 5, p. 190
Archives of the Archdiocese of New Orleans, Marriages P.C. 1805-1880, Act 476

^{xvii} State of Louisiana, Orleans Parish Marriage Record, Vol. 9, p. 40
Archives of the Archdiocese of New Orleans, Marriage Vol. 1, Part 1: 1873-1883, p. 123

^{xviii} State of Louisiana Marriage Record, V. 11, p. 472
Archives of the Archdiocese of New Orleans, St. Mary's Church Index, Vol. 9 1881-1891, Act 207

^{xix} No parents listed for the bride, but her death certificate names her mother as Julie BENOÎT, who from other parochial and civil records, we know to have been born a mulâtresse slave on Côte-Gelée (Broussard) in Lafayette Parish.